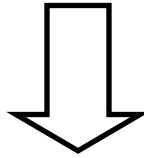
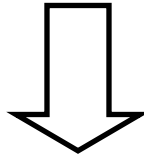


Interpreting an Utterance

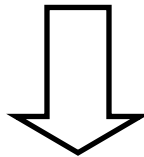
The Sentence Uttered



What Claim is This Utterance Communicating? (“On the Face of It”)



Literal or Non-Literal Interpretation of What’s Said?



Is a Further, Indirect (Unspoken) Claim Being Communicated?